

present

JAMES OLESEN DIRECTOR

Across the Centuries-A Song Recital for Mixed Voices

Songs to Orpheus and Music by Byrd, Ben Weber, and Lassus

Songs of Nature
by Marjorie Merryman, Monteverdi, Brahms and Lassus

Songs of Wisdom

by Lassus, Donald Martino, Alexander Goehr, and Schubert

Songs at the End of Day by Merryman, Lassus, and Elgar

February 27, 2016

Lindsey Chapel Emmanuel Church Boston

TO OUR AUDIENCE

A Cappella singing in Emmanuel Church's Lindsey Chapel is enhanced by ringing acoustics and visual brilliance, set in outstanding English Gothic architecture.

Our programs dip into the vast centuries-old tradition of contrapuntal works, a tradition that extends across generations of composers from the 10th century forward, from Dufay and Ockeghem through Josquin, Lassus, and Palestrina, to Monteverdi, Lully, Purcell, and Charpentier, through Schütz and Buxtehude to Bach, to Haydn and Mozart, Schubert, Schumann, Brahms, and Elgar, through Schönberg, Stravinsky, and Webern to Copland, Carter, Wolpe, Merryman, Martino, and Boykan, to name only a very few. We have performed these composers in our eleven years of existence, sometimes in wide-ranging programs, and at other times, in programs of concentrated groups of composers or a single period. Our contribution to the rich Boston musical scene is that of an expanded repertory; our concert programs seldom overlap with those of Boston's other fine choirs.

In our two concert season, we combine skilled volunteer singers with highly trained professionals paid in accordance with Boston's highest professional rate. One of our volunteer singers said, "We sing music we do nowhere else and we get to sing with wonderful professional singers." This mixture of skilled amateur and professional singers is unique in Boston. We rehearse intensively three weeks prior to our concert, and then do not convene again until the next concert period. It is a demanding schedule which, because of the expertise of the singers, works well in meeting our ever-present goal of singing the very best repertory in the very best way.

We are grateful for any tax-deductible financial support you may offer. Please send your check to our treasurer: Nadja Gould, 36 Adams Avenue, Watertown, MA 02472.

James Olesen



James Olesen, Director

Across the Centuries-

A Song Recital for Mixed Voices

SONGS TO MUSIC AND ORPHEUS

Musica est Dei donum optimi Musica Dei donum optimi Sonnet to Orpheus Come, Woeful Orpheus Orlandus Lassus (1532-1594) Orlandus Lassus Ben Weber (1916-1979) William Byrd (d. 1623)

WISDOM SONGS

O Blessèd Letters Gallans qui par terre Gesang der Geister über den Wassern Eternitie Alexander Goehr (b. 1932) Orlandus Lassus Franz Schubert (1797-1828) Donald Martino (1931-2005)

I N T E R M I S S I O N

Songs of Nature

O la, o che buon eccho Ich schwing mein Horn The Garland Ecco mormorar l'onde Orlandus Lassus Johannes Brahms (1833-1897) Marjorie Merryman (b.1951) Claudio Monteverdi (1567-1643)

Songs at the End of the Day

Evening
La Nuit froide et sombre
Weary Wind of the West

Marjorie Merryman Orlandus Lassus Edward Elgar (1857-1934)

TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS

** SONGS TO MUSIC AND ORPHEUS

Musica est Dei donum optimi

Musica est Dei donum optimi.

Music is the gift of the most glorious God.

Musica Dei donum optimi

Musica Dei donum optimi trahit homines, trahit deos; musica truces mollit animos tristesque mentes erigit; musica vel ipsas arbores et horridas movet feras.

Music, gift of the most glorious God, draws men, draws gods;
Music calms savage souls and lifts up sorrowful minds.
Music stirs even the very trees and the frightful beasts.

SONNET TO ORPHEUS

Only one who has lifted the lyre among shadows too, may divining render the infinite praise.

Only who with the dead has eaten of the poppy that is theirs, will never again lose the most delicate tone.

Though the reflection in the pool often swims before our eyes: know the image.

Only in the dual realm do voices become eternal and mild. Rainer Maria Rilke (1875-1926) translated by M.D. Herter Norton

Come, Woeful Orpheus

Come, woeful Orpheus with they charming lyre, and tune my voice unto thy skillful wire.

Some strange chromatic notes do you devise that best with mournful accents sympathize.

Of sourest sharps and uncouth flats make choice, and I'll thereto compassionate my voice.

** WISDOM SONGS

O BLESSED LETTERS

O blessèd letters that combine in one All ages past and make one live with all, By you we do confer with who are gone, and the dead living unto council call; By you the unborn shall have communion of what we feel, and what doth us befall.

Samuel Daniel (1562 - 1619)

Gallans qui par terre et par mer

Gallans qui par terre et par mer, Allez aux noces et aux fêtes, Aimez tant que voudrez aimer, Vous n'y romperez que vos têtes;

Folles amour font les gens bêtes. Salomon sa loi denia, Sanson en perdit ses lunettes; Bienheureux est qui rien n'y a. Gallant ones who by land and sea Go to weddings and feasts, Love as much as you want, you'll only break your heads;

The follies of love make people stupid. Solomon denied his own law, Samson lost his glasses; Happy are they who have none of it.

François Villon (1431-1463)

GESANG DER GEISTER ÜBER DEN WASSERN

Des Menschen Seele Gleicht dem Wasser: Vom Himmel kommt es, Zum Himmel steigt es, Und wieder nieder Zur Erde muss es, Ewig wechselnd.

Strömt von der hohen, Steilen Felswand Der reine Strahl, Dann stäubt er lieblich In Wolkenwellen Zum glatten Fels,

Und leicht empfangen Wallt er verschleiernd Leisrauschend Zur Tiefe nieder. Ragen Klippen Dem Sturz entgegen, Schäumt er unmutig Stufenweise Zum Abgrund.

Im flachen Beete Schleicht er das Wiesental hin, Und in dem glatten See Weiden ihr Antlitz Alle Gestirne.

Wind ist der Welle Lieblicher Buhle; Wind mischt von Grund aus Schäumende Wogen.

Seele des Menschen, Wie gleichst du dem Wasser! Schicksal des Menschen, Wie gleichst du dem Wind! The souls of mankind Are like the water: They come from heaven, To heaven they rise, And again they Must down to earth, Always changing.

Gushes from the high,
Steep rock wall
The pure stream,
Then delicately turns to spray
In cloud-waves
On the flat rocks.

And gently welcomed It flows, stealing, Lightly rushing Down to the deep. Looming crags Oppose the fall, It foams angrily Crag by crag To the abyss.

In the flat bed
It steals through the valley meadow,
And in the smooth lake
All the stars
Gaze at their faces.

Wind is the waves'
Loving sweetheart;
Wind mixes from the bottom
Boiling waves.

Souls of mankind,
How you are like the water!
Fate of Mankind,
How like the wind!
Johann Wolfgang von Goethe (1749-1832)

ETERNITIE

O Yeares! and Age! Farewell: Behold, I go, Where I do know Infinitie to dwell.

And these mine eyes shall see All times, how they Are lost i'th' Sea Of vast Eternitie.

Where never Moone shall sway
The Starres, but she,
And Night, shall be
Drown'd in one endlesse Day.

*Robert Herrick (1591-1674)

→ SONGS IN NATURE ← →

O LA, O CHE BUON ECCHO!

O la, o che buon eccho! Pigliamoci piacere! Ha, ha, ha, ha, ha! Ridiamo tutti.

O buon compagno, che voi tu? Vorria che tu cantassi una canzona.

Perchè? perchè sì? Perchè non?

Perchè non voglio. Perchè non voi? Perchè non mi piace!

Taci, dico! Taci tu!

O gran poltron! Signor, sì!

Orsu, non più. Andiamo! Addio, buon eccho, rest' in pace!

Basta! Basta!

O, la, what a good echo! Let's take our pleasure! Ha, ha ha, ha, ha! Let's all laugh.

O good companion, what do you want?

I want you to sing a song.

Why? why yes? Why no?

Because I don't want to, Why don't you want to? Because I don't like to! Be quiet I say!

Be quiet, I say! You be quiet! You big loafer! Yes, sir!

Come on, no more, Good bye! Good bye, good echo; rest in peace!

Enough! Enough!

ICH SCHWING MEIN HORN IN'S JAMMERTHAL

Ich schwing mein Horn in's Jammerthal; Mein' Freud' ist mir verschwunden, Ich hab' gejagt, muss abelahn, Das Wild läuft vor den Hunden. Ein edel Thier in diesem Feld Hatt' ich mir auserkoren, Dass schied von mir als ich wohl spür, Mein Jagen ist verloren.

Fahr hin, Gewild, in Waldes Lust! Ich will dich nimmer schrecken Mit Jagen dein Schneeweisse Brust; Ein Ander muss dich wecken Mit Jägers Schrei und Hundebiss, Dass du nit magt entrinnen; Halt dich in Hut, Mein Tierle gut! Mit Leid scheid ich von hinnen.

Kein Hochgewild ich fahen kann,
Das muss ich oft entgelten,
Noch halt ich stät auf Jägers Bahn,
Wie wohl mir Glück kommt selten.
Mag mir nit g'bührn ein Hochwild schön,
So lass ich mich begnügen
An Hasenfleisch, nit mehr ich heisch,
Das mag mich nit betrüben.

I blow my horn in the vale of woe; my joy has vanished; I've hunted, but must abandon it, the deer runs before the hounds. A noble beast in this field had I chosen, It runs from me, even as I track it, My hunt is lost.

Run forth, deer, into forest's joy!
I will never frighten
your snow-white breast with hunting;
Another must waken you
With hunter's cry and hound's bite,
Which you might not outrun;
Stay on guard,
my good beast!
With sorrow, I leave from hence.

No noble beast can I capture, This I often suffer, Yet I hold faithfully to the hunter's path, E'en though success comes seldom. If I can't merit a noble, beautiful beast, Then let me be content With hare's flesh, no more I ask, That I may not grieve.

THE GARLAND

Dry grass, sing me a new song. The end of summer's majesty, The great green voice of the earth grows still Before sleep.

A brown leaf, red-lined yellow, Still hinting of green --The last leaf --Falls to the slumbering earth.

Sleeping earth, wake; look -The ice-blue sky,
Bright icicles,
White miracle of silent snowflakes filling the gray streets -All a bright cold dream!

Stirring, waking, thrusting of new spring stems, Of crocus, hyacynth.

Warm spring-scent wakens the earth.

Wakens the earth.

Ah! Sing me a new green song of summer,
Weave me a bright garland of blossoms and first fruits;
I will wear it and walk.
Over the burnt brown hills,
The empty orchards and gardens -There will I scatter my song.
Scatter the brittle leaves of my dying garland.
Dry grass, sing!
Sing me a new song.

Harper Monroe (b. 1951)

ECCO MORMORAR L'ONDE

Ecco mormorar l'onde e tremolar le fronde a l'aura mattutina e gl'arborselli. E sovra i verdi rami i vagh'augelli cantar soavemente e rider l'oriente.

Ecco già l'alb'appare e si specchia nel mare e rasserena il cielo e'imperla il dolce gielo e gl'altri monti indora.

O bella e vagh'aurora l'aura è tua messaggiera, e tu de l'aura ch'ogn'arso cor ristaura. Here the murmuring of the waves, and the trembling of the branches and the very trees in the morning breeze. And on the green branches the pretty birds sing so sweetly, and the East smiles.

Behold the dawn appears, and is reflected in the sea, and the sky brightens, and makes the dew as pearls, and the high mountains as gold.

O fair and radiant dawn, the breeze is your messenger, and you of the breeze that each parched heart restores.

Torquato Tasso (1544-1595)

** SONGS AT THE END OF THE DAY

EVENING

The evening slowly puts on robes held out for it by a rim of ancient trees; You watch, and the lands divide from you, one rising to heaven, one falling;

leaving you to neither quite belonging, not so dark as the house cloaked in silence, not so surely aimed at the eternal as a star which forms each night and climbs --

leaving you (without words to untangle) your frightened, vast and ripening life, which now confined, now embracing, grows to stone within you, or to star.

Rainer Maria Rilke translated by Marjorie Merryman

La nuit froide et sombre

La nuit froide et sombre Couvrant d'obscure ombre La terre et les cieux, Aussi doux que miel Fait couler du ciel Le sommeil aux yeux.

Puis le jour suivant Au labeur duisant, Sa lueur expose; Et d'un tein divers, Ce grand Univers Tapisse et compose. The night, cold and murky, Covering with dark shadow The earth and sky, As sweet as honey Pours from the sky Sleep to our eyes.

Then the following day Leading to labor, Its light spreads; And with many colors This great universe Weaves and composes.

Joachim du Bellay (b. ca. 1522 - 1560)

WEARY WIND OF THE WEST

Weary wind of the west over the billowy sea — Come to my heart, and rest! Ah, rest with me! Come from the distance dim Bearing the sun's last sigh; I hear thee sobbing for him Through all the sky.

So the wind came,
Purpling the middle sea,
Crisping the ripples of flame —
Came unto me;
Came with a rush to the shore,
Came with a bound to the hill,
Fell, and died at my feet —
Then all was still.

T.E. Brown (1830-1897)

PROGRAM NOTES

ACROSS THE CENURIES -A Song Recital for Mixed Voices

In 1955, Randall Jarrell wrote this about Wallace Stevens and his poetry: "Minds of this quality of genius, of this breadth and delicacy of understanding, are a link between us and the past, since they are for us the past made living; and they are our surest link with the future, since they are the part of us which the future will know."

This is the poem of Samuel Daniel (d.1619) set by Alexander Goehr (b. 1932) in his "O Blessèd Letters" on tonight's program:

"O blessèd Letters, that combine in one All ages past, and make one live with all: By you we doe conferre with who are gone, And the dead living unto councell call: By you th' unborne shall have communion Of what we feele, and what doth us befall."

Our way of acknowledging and honoring the truth of these statements is to bring music from the past and present together in the hope that our small effort will help deliver these finely wrought works into the future. Lassus' music is not much heard even though he is regarded as one of the most accomplished composers of the late Renaissance. Monteverdi's music has gained many performances in the past forty-plus years, but not his madrigals as much as his larger-scale pieces. Brahms and Schubert are known by their manymovement works and solo songs, but not as much by their a cappella choral works. The same is true for Elgar's music. Marjorie Merryman's music is played today, and we hope its combination of lyricism and interior strength will give it a future. In spite of winning the Pulitzer Prize in 1974, Donald Martino's music is rarely played now though this bears no relation to its intrinsic beauty and strength. Although Ben Weber's music was admired and played in the 1940s and 1950s, only a small number of musicians know it now. All this music is too beautiful, too expressive and too important to let go.

This concert of choral songs from across many centuries is like an anthology of poems, gathered together from many eras to form one volume. The words of these songs depict human interests that bear relevance in all centuries without regard to fashions or trends: reverence for music; the ever-present concern for the soul and dying; being in nature at the break of day or longing for the return of summer as winter approaches, and feelings at the end of a day - meditating on one's own meaning, anticipating the dawn with the fall of night, or experiencing newly arrived calm. We're hoping you will have time and inclination to read through the poetry of tonight's concert on pages 2 - 9 before the music begins.

A compositional practice holds these pieces together. They are permeated by the Western contrapuntal way of composing, a way that began eleven centuries ago and has lasted through all the musical and social changes of the ensu-

ing centuries. This way is as relevant to the pieces by Donald Martino, Marjorie Merryman, and Ben Weber as to those of Lassus, Byrd, Monteverdi, Schubert, and Elgar. In this technique, voices share melodic importance. As they progress together, independent in rhythm and melody, they form chords, and these, following their own rules developed over the past four centuries, work in constant synchronization with the voices to form levels of musical meaning. When composers with a high degree of talent, craft and imagination create such pieces, we are given works that inspire wonder.

—James Olesen

JAMES OLESEN, Music Director



James Olesen has sung in choruses since elementary school and conducted them since high school. His conducting repertory stretches from Dufay and Josquin through Beethoven and Schubert to Schoenberg and Shifrin. He has guest conducted locally with Emmanuel Music in its ongoing Bach Cantata series at Emmanuel Church, the

Griffin Ensemble in works of Mario Davidovsky and Allen Anderson, and the Cambridge Symphony Orchestra. He has prepared choruses for the Pittsburgh Symphony Orchestra, the Prague Symphony, and the Boston Philharmonic. He was Resident Conductor of the Michigan Youth Symphony at the University of Michigan and the Livonia Youth Symphony in Michigan. As a conductor, he has recorded for Composers Recording, Inc. and as a professional chorister, for RCA, Nonesuch, CRI, and Columbia, and concertized under conductors Leonard Bernstein, Robert Shaw, Leopold Stokowski, Loren Maazel, Josef Krips, Thomas Schippers, William Steinberg, Charles Munch, Thomas Dunn, Gustav Meier, and Michael Tilson Thomas. As a singer, James Olesen has performed the song cycles, Die Schoene Muellerin and Winterreise of Schubert and Dichterliebe and Liederkreis, Op. 39 of Schumann, and was founder and director of a different Orpheus Singers, a vocal quartet that concertized in New England and in Boston area public schools for Young Audiences, Inc. of Massachusetts in the late 1960's. He has taught at the Commonwealth and Buckingham Schools. His BA is from the University of Chicago and DMA from the University of Michigan, where his principal teachers were Gustav Meier and Thomas Hilbish. He was director of choruses at Brandeis University from 1972 to 2014.



James Olesen, Music Director



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Deborah Greenman Susan Halliday Margaret Johnson Sarah Moyer Annie Simon Janet Stone

Tenor

Devin Caughey Geoffrey Fine David McSweeney Alexander Nishibun Jason Wang

Агто

Hannah Davis Nadja Gould Joan L. Griscom Katherine Growdon Teri Kowiak Kamala Soparkar Letitia Stevens

Bass

John Graef Joel Hencken Brett Johnson Ari Nieh Benjamin Pfeil Will Prapestis Steven Ralston



CONCERT HISTORY

DEBUT CONCERT NOVEMBER, 2005

Palestrina Missa Brevis, French Chansons, and works of Schuetz, Stravinsky, Donald Martino, and Peter Maxwell Davies; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

OCTOBER 2006

ENGLISH MADRIGALS, SONGS, BALLETS, AND AMERICAN CHORAL SONG; University Lutheran Church, Cambridge.

FEBRUARY 2007

A CAPPELLA BRAHMS, A PART OF HIS HERITAGE AND LEGACY; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

OCTOBER 2007

ITALIAN A CAPPELLA VOICES, MUSIC OF THE 16TH, 17TH, AND 20TH CENTURIES; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

MARCH 2008

IRVING FINE MEMORIAL CONCERT; Brandeis University.

SEPTEMBER 2008

CHORAL POLYPHONY: GUILLAUME DUFAY TO ELLIOTT CARTER; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

APRIL 2009

A Judeo-Christian Musical Tradition, Monteverdi, Boykan, and Wolpe; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston; Beth El Temple Center, Belmont.

OCTOBER 2009

THE SPIRIT ASCENDS, HAYDN, BOYKAN, AND PALESTRINA; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

APRIL 2010

MUSIC OF ELGAR AND WEELKES; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

OCTOBER 2010

Concert shared with Zamir Chorale and Spectrum Singers; Emmanuel Center, Boston.

OCTOBER 2010

LONGING FOR THE DIVINE, PSALMS SETTINGS FOR VOICES; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

FEBRUARY 2011

SCHUBERT PART-SONGS WITH PIANO, SCHUBERT FANTASY IN F MINOR; (Leslie Amper, Randall Hodgkinson); Parish Hall, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

NOVEMBER 2011

FRENCH BAROQUE CLASSICS; Motets with orchestra of Jeane-Baptiste Lully and Marc-Antoine Charpentier; Parish Hall, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

FEBRUARY 2012

AMERICAN MODERNS; Choral songs with piano of Elliott Carter, Andrew Imbrie, and Irving Fine, (*Karen Harvey*, guest pianist); Parish Hall, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

NOVEMBER 2012

Supplications and Songs; Songs of Edward Elgar, Prayers and Songs of Alexander Goehr, Anthems of Henry Purcell, (*Michael Beattie*, organ and *Lynn Nowels*, cello); Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

FEBRUARY 2013

THE GERMAN LIED TRADITION; Part Songs for Voices, A Cappella and with Piano, (*Jean Anderson-Collier*, piano); The Parish Hall, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

OCTOBER 2013

WIT AND WISDOM; Lieder for Many Voices of Lassus, Haydn and Schubert (*Leslie Amper*, piano) The Parish Hall, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

MAY 2014

Moderns; Stravinsky Hindemith, Schönberg, Debussy; Mass by Igor Stravinsky for mixed chorus and double wind quintet; Parish Hall, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

OCTOBER 2014

THE ITALIAN MADRIGAL, EARLY AND LATE; Verdelot, Arcadelt, Monteverdi, Dallapiccola; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

SEPTEMBER 2015

HOMAGE TO THE RENAISSANCE; MASS FOR FOUR VOICES, 1650 by Claudio Monteverdi, MISSA CHORALIS, by Franz Liszt; Lindsey Chapel, Emmanuel Church, Boston.

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